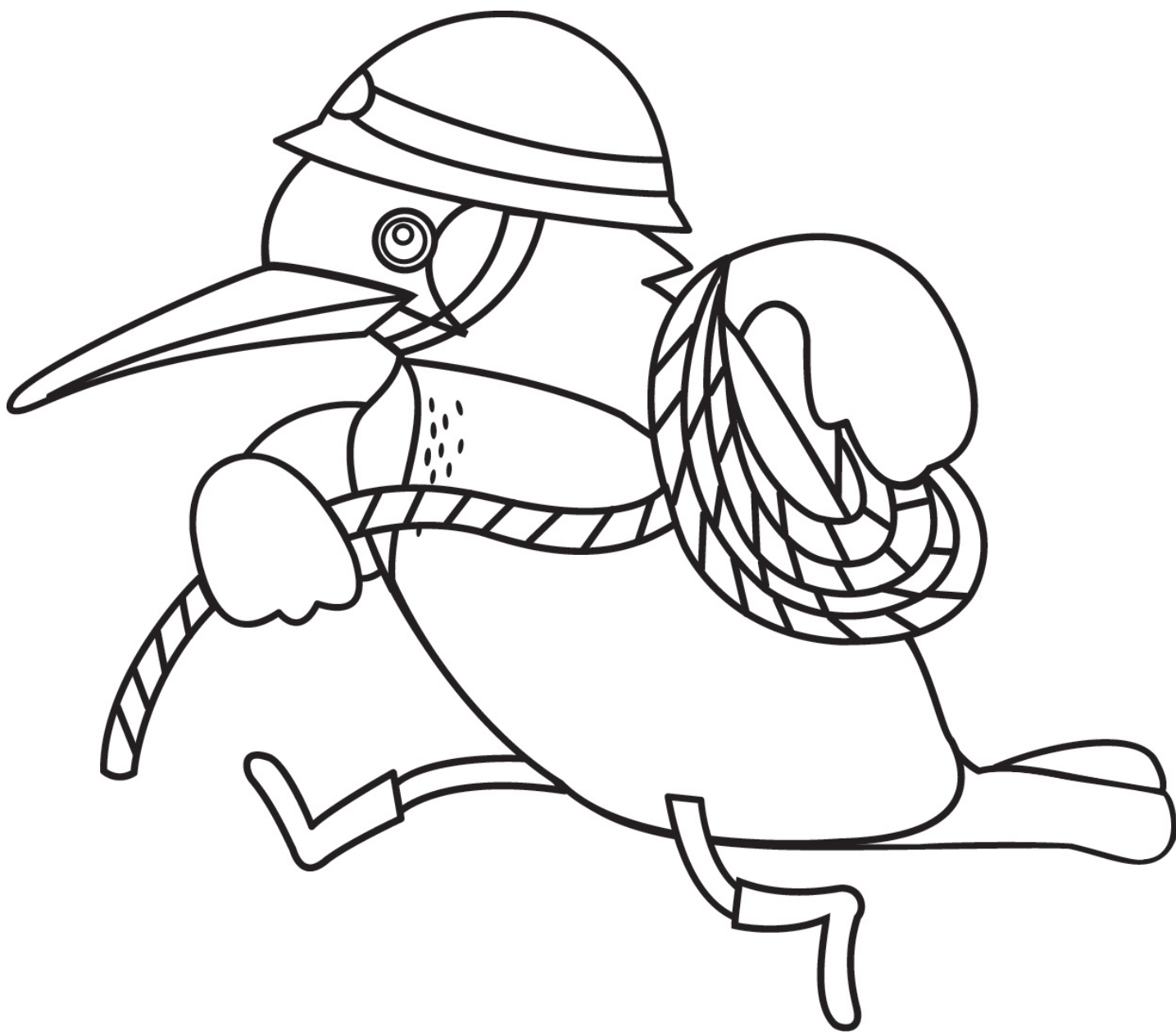




🔥 カワセミ救助隊